

# TULITA JULY NEWS

Vol. 2 Issue 3: July 2nd, 2024



## TULITA NEWSLETTER WOULD LIKE YOU TO HAVE A GREAT DAY.

Most of the information in the newsletter is taken from Wikipedia, and/or books mentioned.

### Contents:

1. Events & Announcements
2. Community Hours
3. Birthdays
4. Tulita Map for Newcomers
5. Funny Stories
6. Slavey Learning
7. TLC Cultural Centre
8. TLC Cabins
9. History Corner
10. Old Photos and Puzzles



**PLEASE CALL ECC  
FOR BEAR SIGHTING  
OR FIRE: (867) 588-  
3441 or 374-0505.**

## New to Tulita or Just Bored?

We have news for you! This newsletter is out for the people of Tulita and its newcomers who just want to know what is going on in the community or need something to read to pass the time. Have vital information that you want in the next newsletter? Want a correction? Call us at the office at (867) 588 3734 or email [tlf.2018@hotmail.com](mailto:tlf.2018@hotmail.com).

## Events and Announcements:

**July 1st, 2024:** Canada Day.

**July 2nd – July 5th, 2024:** Tulita Science Camp. 10am-5pm. Ages 7-12. At the Tulita Arena Hall. Registration forms at the Arena.

**July 3-5th, 2024:** Dene Nation will be in Tulita, NT, to gather information on basic community health matters at the Tulita Hamlet Cultural Centre at 10am.

**July 8-12th, 2024:** IPCA Remote First Aid at the IPCA Office. Call 588-3053 to register.

**July 15th, 2024:** Nááts'ihch'oh National Park Reserve Community Trip to Nááts'its'ihch'oh Tué (Moose Ponds). Departing July 25th at Tulita at 9:55am. Register at 588-4884.

**July 22th, 2024:** Tulita Renewable Resource Council Annual General Meeting. 2pm at the Hamlet Cultural Centre.

**Every Tuesdays Evening, 7pm:** Alcohol Anonymous at the Preschool.

**Elders Day** is every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday at 1:30pm at the Preschool. Lunch and having fun with the preschools!

## COMMUNITY HOURS:

**Fire: 588-2222**

**Health Centre: 588:4251**

**RCMP: 588-1111**

**Arena:** Mon-Sat. 1pm-9pm.

**Aurora College (588-4313):** Mon.-Fri. 8:30am-5pm.

**BJs Market & Take Out (subject to change):**

Check Tulita Buy, Sell, Trade on FB.

**Chief Albert Wright School (588-4361):** Mon-Fri. 8am-4pm. Closed for summer months.

**Cornerstone Oilfield Services Inc. (588-3001):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**ECC (588-3441):** Mon.-Fri. 8:30am-5pm.

**Fort Norman Metis Land Corp (588-3201):**

Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Gas Station (588-3044):** Mon-Fri. 11am-12pm, 2pm-4pm. Sat. 11am-12pm. 1pm-2pm (**For call outs, 867-688-7934 or 867-374-0371**)

**Government Service Office (588-3002):** Mon-Fri. 1pm-5pm.

**Hamlet of Tulita (588-4471):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Harriet Gladue Health Centre (588-4251, or after hours, 374-0004):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Income Support (588-3211):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**IPCA (588-3053):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Mackay Range (588-3051):** Mon.-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**MYB (588-3048):** Mon-Sat. 8am-5pm.

**Northern Store (588-4331):** Mon-Sat. 10am-6pm.

**NWT Power Corp (588-4291):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Parks Canada (588-4884):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Pentecostal Mission (374-0451):** Sun. at 11am at the Cultural Centre.

**Post Office (588-4331):** Mon-Fri. 1:30-5:30pm.

**Preschool (588-3401):** Mon-Fri. 1pm-3:45pm. Closed for summer months.

**Radio Station (588-3233).**

**RCMP (588-1111):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**RRC (588-4724):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**SRRB (374-4040):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**St. Therese of Avila Church (588-4241):** Sunday at 11am.

**Two Rivers Hotel (588-3320):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Tulita Airport (588-4555):** Mon-Fri. 8:30am-10:30am, 4pm-5:30pm.

**Tulita CARS Station (588-3191):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Tulita Dene Band (588-3341):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Tulita Housing (588-4111):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Tulita Land Corp (588-3734):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Wellness Center (588-4271):** Mon-Fri. 9am-5pm.

**Wright's Convenience (588-4927):** 7pm-11pm or check Tulita Buy, Sell, Trade on FB.

## RECREATIONAL TIMES (SUBJECT TO CHANGE)

**Fitness Hours:** Mon. to Fri. from 1pm to 9pm at the arena. Sat. from 3pm to 9pm.

**Crib and card games:** Mon. and Wed. at 7pm at the Arena. In the summer, casual card games are at the arbor on clear weather days.

**Bingos** are usually Tuesday, Friday, and Saturday, depending on organization and funds needed. It would be posted at the Northern Store or on-line on Facebook's Tulita Buy, Sell, Trade.



### 🎂🎈 Birthday/Anniversary Messages (1st-31st) 🎈🎂

🎂 Rebecca Robin would like to say Happy Birthday to her sister **Susan** for July 1st.

🎂 Tasha Marie would like to say Happy 8th Birthday to her son **Vaughn** for July 1st. ❤️

🎂 Rebecca Robin would like to say Happy Birthday to cousin **Vaughn** for July 1st.

🎂 Sharon Bernarde would like to say Happy Birthday to **Kaleb** for July 2nd.

🎂 Angela Bernarde would like to say Happy Birthday going out to her handsome handsome nephew **Babyk (Kaleb)** for July 2nd ❤️ I wish you nothing but the best and a million more to come my boy! 😊 xoxo, love BabyD & AngiePants 🎂

🎂 Mandy Clement would like to say Happy Birthday to her **Sedare** for July 6th. Hope you enjoy ur day and many more to come. That's all coming with love Mandi, Lee and our big babies ❤️

🎂 Vicky MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to her son **Blane** for July 7th. We are so blessed to have you in our lives, we love you so much. Have the best day, love always Dad, Mom, sisters, and brothers. ❤️

🎂 Erica MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Blane** for July 7th. Love you. Enjoy! 😊

🎂 Lynday MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Blane** for July 7th. From Calvin and family in the wells.

🎂 Loretta Wiley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Sommer** for July 7th.

🎂 Erica MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Ky** for July 8th. Hope u have the greatest day I love u lots! ❤️


🎂 Lynda MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Kyanna** for July 8th. Love you so much. Take care of yourselves and enjoy. Love Lynn and family in the wells.

🎂 Erica MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Qualin** for July 8th. Love you bro. Enjoy ur day to the greatest.


🎂 Mary Louise Clement would like to say Happy Birthday to her handsome son **Qualin** for July 8th. Hope you enjoy your special blessing day, lots of love, Mom. ❤️ 🎂 😊 ❤️


🎂 Leah McPherson would like to say Happy Birthday to **Qualin** for July 8th. Lotsa love from da fam! ❤️


🎂 Lynda MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Qualin** for July 8th. Love you so much. Take care of yourselves and enjoy. Love Lynn and family in the wells.


 Lynda MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Jamie** for July 9th. Sit back, relax, take it all in and enjoy. Love you much and hope you have an enjoyable day. Love Lynn and family.


 Ramona Hardisty-Gillis would like to say Happy Birthday to **Betty** for July 10th.


 Rena Chapple would like to say Happy Birthday to **Kylee** for July 12th. We love you. Lots of love. Grandma n papa. ❤️


 Judy Menacho would like to say Happy Birthday to her baby **Julian** for July 13th. I love you and have a happy happy birthday! ❤️


 Cecile McPherson would like to say Happy Birthday to her grandson, **Julian** for July 13th. Grandma loves you! ❤️


 Lynda MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to our Big Girl **Zenidy-Jade** for July 13th. 3 years ago you brought so much love, joy, and happiness to our family. We love you to infinity and beyond. Love Mom, Dad, your brothers: Kenley and Zander. Your sisters: Naomi, Zadeya, and Caley.


 Lynda MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Tori** for July 15th. From Calvin and family in the wells.


 Lynda MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **PoSho** for July 16th. From Calvin and family in the wells.


 Mandy Clement would like to say Happy Birthday to her lil bro **Nath Dogg** for July 17th. Enjoy ur day and many more to come. That's all coming with love Mandi, Lee and our big babies ❤️


 Naokah Roth would like to say Happy Birthday to her daughter **Tatum** for July 19th. Love mom! 😊


 Mandy Clement would like to say Happy Birthday to lil bit Older sista **Koko** for July 19th. Wish you all the best and many more to come. That's all coming with love Mandi, Lee and our big babies ❤️


 Vicky MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to her son **Royden** for July 23rd. We are so blessed to have you in our lives, we love you so much. Have the best day, love always Dad, Mom, sisters, and brothers


 Lynda MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Royden** for July 23rd. From Calvin and family in the wells.


 Erica MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Rodes** for July 23rd. Enjoy it to the max my brother! Cheers! ❤️


 Charlotte Menacho would like to say Happy Birthday to **Matthew** for July 24th. Love mom, dad, and the family. ❤️😊


 Jeannie Bavard would like to say Happy Birthday to her sister **Albertine** for July 27th. Many blessings always and love and hugs from family.


 Megan McPherson would like to say Happy Birthday to **Bryson** for July 28th. Love Liam and Meg. 😊

 Leah McPherson would like to say Happy Birthday to her bro **Bryson** for July 28th. Love you n enjoy yourself! Cheers! ❤️

 Lorraine Doctor would like to say Happy Birthday to her son **Bryson** for July 28th. Love mom and dad.

 Leah McPherson would like to say Happy Birthday to her girl **Lexis** for July 29th. Love you forever n always ❤️

 Lorraine Doctor would like to say Happy Birthday to her granddaughter **Alexis** for July 29th. Grandma and grandpa loves you so much! Have the greatest day!

 Megan McPherson would like to say Happy Birthday to the wild child **Alexis** for July 29th. Love Liam and Meg ❤️😊



Lynda MacCauley would like to say Happy Birthday to **Dezlynn** for July 31. From your MacCauley cousins in the wells.

## Map of Tulita for newcomers!



**There is many places to walk or visit to talk to people. You can walk along the Two Rivers Trail located past the Parks Canada Trailer Building. You can walk through the town, as well as towards Plane Lake Dr to the airport and from Water Intake to the Gas Station. You can walk along the shore, all the way to the bank where the boats load off and where the Barge stops.**



# *Funny Stories*

## **Computer Dating**

A hopeful suitor dropped into a computer-dating center and registered his qualifications. He wanted someone who enjoyed water games and sports, liked company, favored formal attire, and was very small. The computer operated faultlessly. It sent him a penguin.

## **Three Irishmen**

Three Irishmen, Paddy, Sean, and Shamus, were stumbling home late one night and found themselves on the road which led past the old graveyard. "Come have a look over here," says Paddy, "It's Michael O'Grady's grave, God bless his soul. He lived to the ripe old age of 87." "That's nothing," says Sean, "here's one named Patrick O'Toole. It says here he was 95 when he died." Just then, Shamus yells out, "But here's a fella that died when he was 145 years old!" "What was his name?" asks Paddy. Shamus lights a match to see what else is written on the stone marker, and exclaims, "Miles, from Dublin."

## **Mail Order**

An elderly fisherman wrote the following to a mail order house: "Please send me one of those gasoline engines for my boat you show on page 438, and if it's any good, I'll send you a check." In a short time he received the following reply: "Please send check. If it's any good, we'll send the engine."

## **Windows**

An idiot had the windows in his house replaced with new double-insulated energy efficient windows. Twelve months later, he got a call from the contractor, complaining that the work has been done for a year and he yet to make the first payment. The idiot replies, "now don't try to pull a fast one on me. The salesman who sold me those windows told me that in one year, they would pay for themselves."

## **Daily Planet**

Due to budget constraints, the Board of the Daily Planet advised Perry White that he had to let one of his star reporters go. He was really overwhelmed about the magnitude of the

decision. “Who should go, Clark Kent or Lois Lane?” He actually did some praying, which he hadn’t done for a long time. He asked, “Please, show me a sign.” That afternoon he was doing some shopping at Walmart, and when he went to his car he suddenly saw the answer. The next day he called Clark and Lois into the office and said, “I’m sorry, Lois, but you have to go.” After Lois collected her things and left, Clark took Perry aside and asked, “Chief, how did you know which one of us should go?” Perry said, “Well, that turned out to be easier than I thought. While I was parking at Walmart, I looked up and there was a sign: FIRE LANE.”

## **Order**

A customer sent a large order to a distributor. The distributor noticed that the previous bill hasn’t been paid so they sent a message: “We can’t shop your new order until you pay for the last one.” The next day, the reply came: “Please cancel the order. We can’t wait that long.”

## **Hurt**

Me: (Sobbing, eyes swollen, nose red) I can’t see you anymore. I am not going to let you hurt me like this again!

Trainer: It was one sit up! You did one sit up.

## **Dinosaur**

Because I couldn’t unplug the toilet with a plunger, I had to dismantle the entire fixture, no small feat for a non-plumber. Jammed inside the drain was a purple rubber dinosaur, which belonged to my five-year-old son. I painstakingly got all the toilet parts together again, the tank filled, and I flushed it. However, it didn’t work much better than before! As I pondered what to do next, my son walked into the bathroom. I pointed to the purple dinosaur I had just dislodged and told him what the toilet still wasn’t working. “Did you get the green one too?” He asked.

## **Locked Out**

One afternoon I rushed out of the house, forgetting my keys, and found myself locked out. There was nothing I could do but wait for my husband to come home. I went over to a neighbor who was outside raking leaves. “You locked yourself out?” He asked. “Yeah, this is the second time since we moved in. After the first time, we took an extra key and put it in a jar then stuck it in a potted plant on the deck.” “So what’s the problem?” “I took the plants in for the winter.”

**Slavey Words to Learn for Kids or Beginners (as taken from A Grammar of Slave by Keren Rice) (Hr-Hare, Bl-Bearlake, Sl-Slavey, Mt-Mountain)**

**Nasal Vowels:** There are the following nasal vowels: [ɨ, ɛ̃, ã, ɔ̃, ũ].

a. [ɨ] is a tense vowel.

Tɨ	[tɨ]	“Dog.” (Bl, Sl, Mt)
-gohtɨlé	[gohɨléʔ]	“Axe.” (Hr)

b. [ɛ̃] is a lax vowel [ɛ].

Tɛ̃	[tɛ̃]	“Ice.”
whɛ̃	[whɛ̃]	“Star.” (Bl)

c. /ã/. There are few occurrences of the vowel [ã]. It is a low central unrounded vowel.

Xat'á̃y	[xat'á̃]	“Autumn.”
Gotl'á̃a	[gotl'á̃a]	“After.”

d. [ũ] is a high back rounded vowel. In Hare, Bearlake, and Mountain, it, like [ã], generally merges with or is in free variation with [ɔ̃].

ʔek'ú̃é	ʔek'ɔ̃	“Roe.”
Ch'ú̃	Ch'ɔ̃	“Porcupine.” (Hr)
Gú̃	Gɔ̃	“Rhubarb.” (Bl, Sl, Mt)
Shʉ̃ʉya	shɔ̃ʉ̃ya	“Small bird.” (Hr)
Chʉ̃a	chɔ̃a	“Small bird.” (Bl, Sl, Mt)

[ɔ̃] is preferred in Hare, although [ũ] is heard. [ũ] is preferred in the other dialects in these particular words. In addition, [ũ] occurs frequently in the Slavey dialects in other words, as the examples below. [ũ] is not common in Bearlake and Mountain in words other than those shown above.

Nezʉ̃	“It is good.”
Dʉ̃z	“Sandpiper.”



ʔehtsu “Grandmother.”  
 nátúh “It breaks.”

[ɔ] is a mid-back round vowel.

Kó “Fire.”  
 ʔit’ó “Leaf.”  
 Chó “Rain.” (Bl, Sl, Mt)

\*ɛe. There is no nasal counterpart to the diphthong /ee/ phonemically. [ɛ] occurs phonetically by the tensing process discussed early.

Rírahéé [rírahéde] “They pl. returned.”

**Long Vowels:** Phonetic long vowels, derived from underlying bimorphemic vowel sequences, are found in Bearlake, Slavey, and Mountain. All vowels are short in Hare. The following vowel sequences occur in stems.

Ee	-ttheé	“Rock.” (Sl)	cf. Hare	-fée
Aa	-daá	“Eye.” (Bl)		-dá
Oo	-ts’óó	“Calf.” (Bl, Sl, Mt)		-ts’ógé
Aa	-táa	“Mother;s brother.”		-‘tá
Qo	-nóo	“Aunt.”		-‘nóge

Orthographically, the stem vowel ee represents a diphthong or a tense vowel in Hare, Bearlake, and Mountain. In Slavey, it represents a long vowel. The long vowel is written eee in Bearlake and Mountain.

In prefixes, [uu], [ii], [ɛɛ], and [ij] are also found.

The phonetic long vowels all derive from sequences of underlying short vowels.

# TLC Office & Cultural Centre

The Tulita Land Corporation's new building is coming along nicely! The new TLC Office and Cultural Centre is where the TLC is going to move to, have everyone in one building, and hope to build up the cultural and traditional activities that happens in Tulita, NT. The employees are hard at work,



so we give thanks to Paul Bernarde, Roy MacCauley, Royden MacCauley, Qualin Lennie, Thomas Horassi, Matthew Menacho, Jared Echinelle, Francis Ayah, Ivan Menacho, Derek Widow, and Donavan Yakeleya.



The building has gotten to the point where you can visually see how the building would look like and where the rooms would be. The people who drive by the building are probably speculating how fast the workers are going and which area will be different tomorrow.

Constructing new buildings takes time and dedication, but we hope that the building would be done this year, or next year, depending on weather, the workers, and the supplies. The cancellation of the barge caused a lot of



problems and delays, but we hope that it does not postpone too much on all the current projects.



# TLC Cabins



The Tulita Land Corporation Cabins are coming along as well, with all five in the works. The TLC would like to hopefully host cultural events, rent out, and help with housing with these cabins. We would like to thank Matt Yakeleya, James Ayah, Paul Canton,

Stuart Bonnetrouge, Shawn Etchinelle, Kyle Andrew, Trevor Niditchie, and Chris Kosh for all their continuing hard work.



The outside is almost done, just work on the interior is needed now. The electrical, plumbing, and soon, indoor and outdoor decorations and furniture.

# Indigenous Housing Projects



The TLC have been working to support the Indigenous Housing Project in providing renovations and upgrades for TLC private homeowners in Tulita, NT. While there have been some delays in shipping materials due to the barge not operating this year, we are making steady progress.

## Work Completed So Far:

*KHM-100 Furnances x 5 Houses*

*Fuel Tanks x 5 Houses*

*Hot Water Heater/Water Pumps x 5 Houses*

*Decks with Steps and Landings x 3 Houses*

*Sewage and Water Tanks x 2 Houses*

*Gravel for Driveways x 1 House*



**Upcoming Work:**

*KHM-100 Furnaces x 6 Houses*

*Fuel Tanks x 1 House*

*Flooring x 4 Houses*

*Bathrooms x 6 Houses*

*Decks with Steps and Landings x 1  
House*

*Gravel for Driveways x 3 Houses*

*40 Exterior Doors x 20 Houses*



# Tulita History Corner

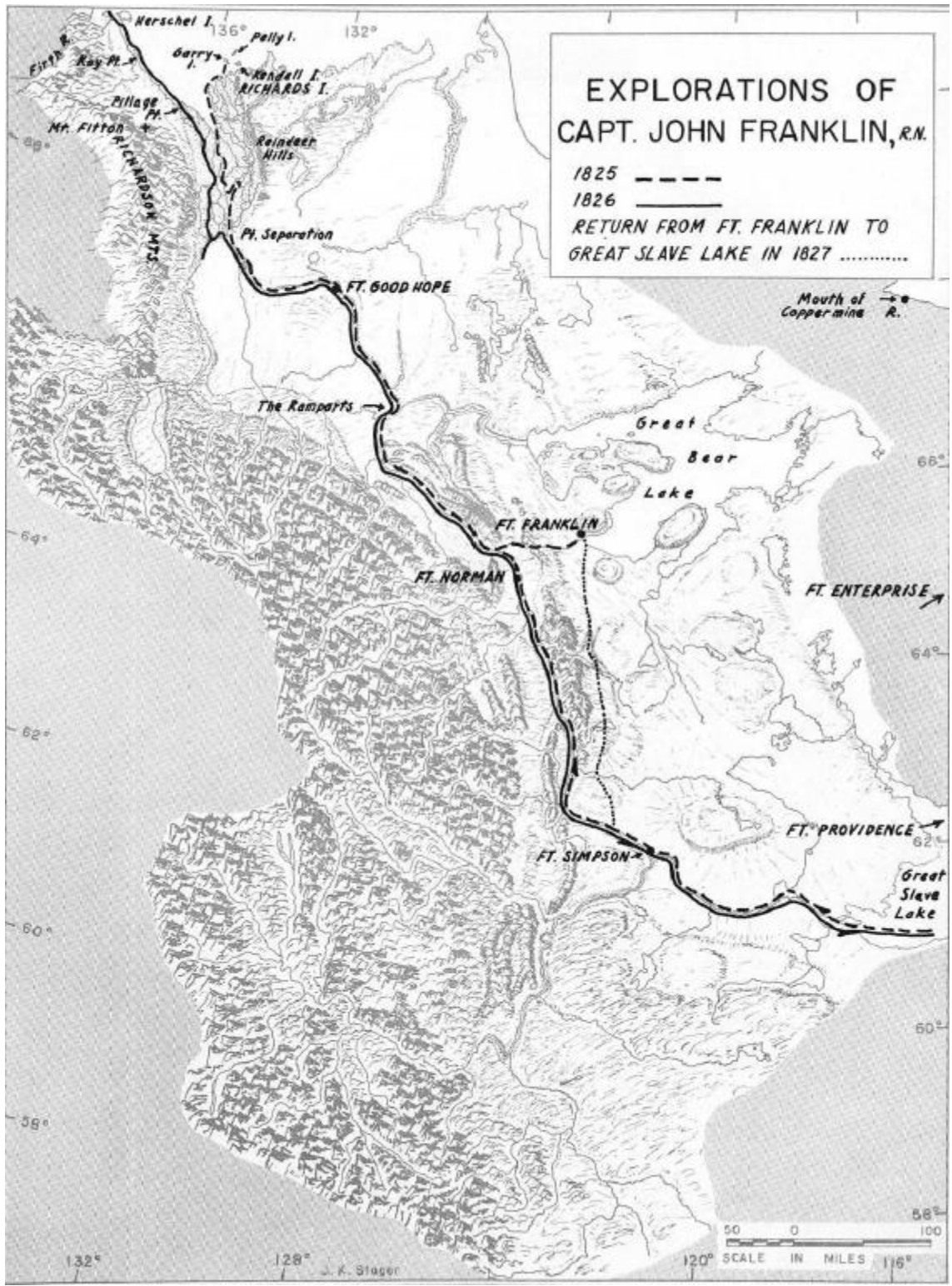
**Table 1. Chart of Historical Events**

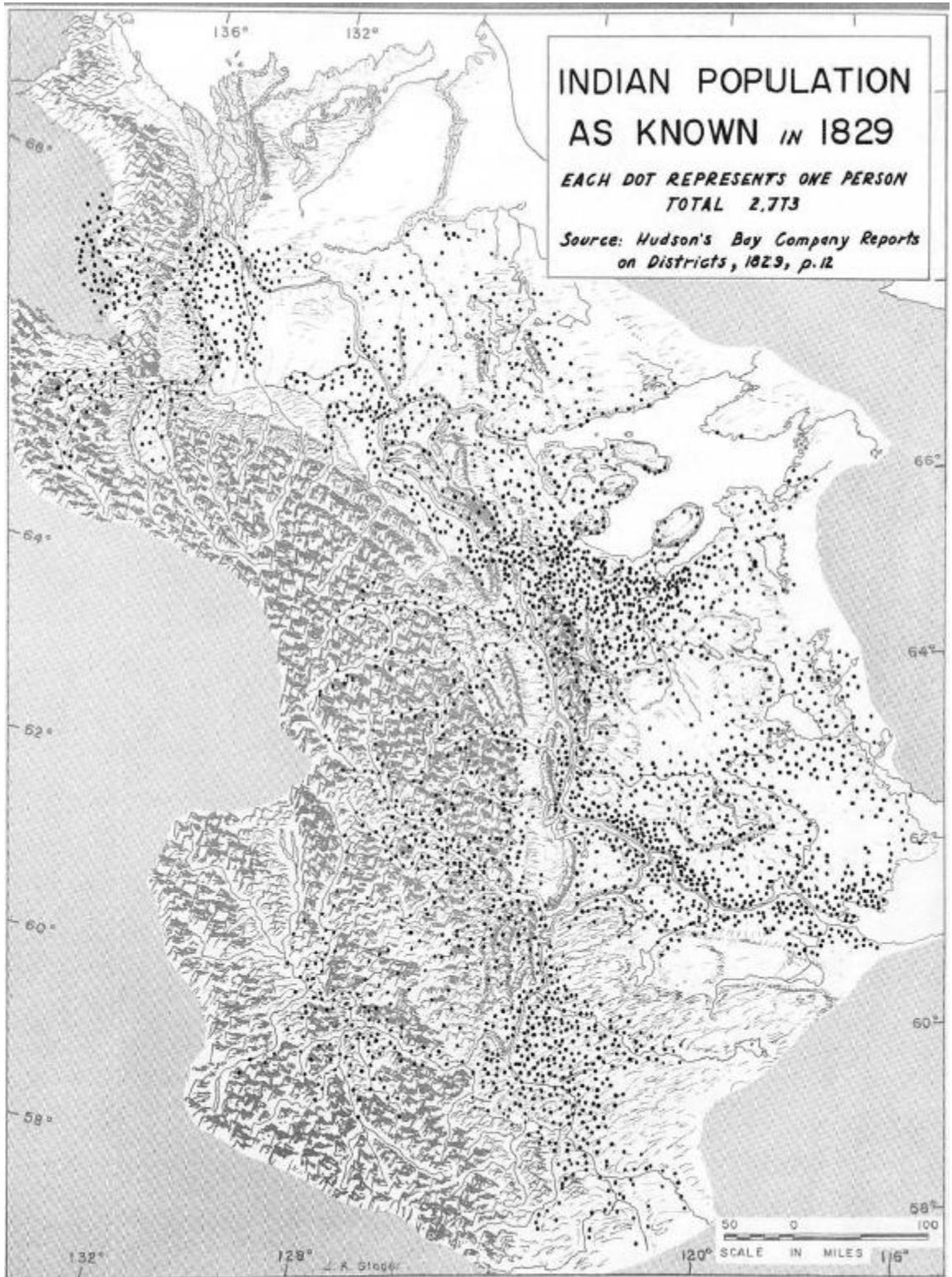
<i>Date</i>	<i>Events</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Events</i>
1969	Airplane landing strip built at Fort Norman	1860s	Oblate priests visit Fort Norman annually
1950s–1960s	Canadian government programs for Indians	1855	Some Mountain Indians of Good Hope trade to Peel's River Post (Hudson's Bay Company 1855–1856)
1950	Fort Franklin reestablished	1851–1864	Fort Norman at two sites: 1851–1860 at Great Bear R. on Mackenzie; 1860–1864 a short distance north of this site (Robinson and Robinson 1946, 1:253)
1948	Canadian Game Service established at Fort Norman. Nursing station built at Fort Norman (Bull and Bull 1972)	1851–1852	Many Mountain Indians die of starvation (Anderson 1849–1859)
1945	U.S. army wives begin day school at Fort Norman (Bull and Bull 1972)	1850	Mountain Indians of Forts Norman and Good Hope killing "Gens du Roche" (Peers 1847–1853)
1942–1943	Canol Road and pipeline built from Norman Wells across Mackenzie Mts. by U.S. army	1844	Mountain Indians to Fort Norman with a "Gens des Fou" boy (Hudson's Bay Company 1844–1845)
1941–1947	Hospital built at Fort Norman by Anglican mission; taken over 1943 by Canadian government, burned 1947 (Bull and Bull 1972)	1844	Influenza reported at Norman and other forts, "fatal to some" (Hudson's Bay Company 1843–1844)
1939	First permanent Indian Affairs agent at Fort Norman (Bull and Bull 1972)	1843	"Abhahaetas" and Mountain Indians of Fort Norman reported killing Frances Lake Indians (Hudson's Bay Company 1834–1864)
1931	Northern Transportation Company established at Fort Norman (Bull and Bull 1972)	1843	Over 50 die at Fort Good Hope of starvation and 25 at Fort Norman in 1842 (Hudson's Bay Company 1843–1844)
1928	Influenza epidemic, 26 recorded flu deaths at Fort Norman and 23 other deaths that summer, 9 from tuberculosis (OMI 1927–1965)	1837	"A great number of the Mountain Indians have died of starvation last winter" (Hudson's Bay Company 1837–1838)
1921	RCMP establish permanent detachment at Fort Norman (Bull and Bull 1972)	1837	Starvation among Mountain Indians, 32 or more died in winter of 1836–1837 (Hudson's Bay Company 1837–1838a)
1920	Discovery of oil at Norman Wells	1837	No "Nahanny" or "Dauhaudinnnes" trading at Fort Simpson (Hudson's Bay Company 1836–1837)
1908	Keele surveys Mackenzie Mts., first exploration of Keele River (Keele 1910)	1837	First mention of Mountain Indians using canoes down the Keele R. (Hudson's Bay Company 1837–1838a)
1902	Measles epidemic at all posts on the Mackenzie R. (Camsell 1954:152)	1835–1836	Mountain Indians report war with other Indians in the mountains in 1834 (Hudson's Bay Company 1835–1836)
1900	Trading post established at mouth of Ross River, Yukon (Keele 1910:11)	1835	Mountain Indians at Fort Norman report wars in mountains in past two years (Hudson's Bay Company 1835–1836)
1898	Klondike gold rush, greater contact between Mountain Indians and Indians of Yukon	1834	Fort Simpson "Mountain" Indians trading at Fort Liard (Public Archives of Canada, Series MG19, D8:4–12)
1892	Mountain Indian chief of Fort Good Hope and most of family die of starvation in mountains (Gillespie 1968–1971; Petitot 1867–1920)	1831	Starvation for Indians trading on Mackenzie R. (Hudson's Bay Company 1831–1832)
1892	15 individuals from the Yukon on Fort Norman records (Ducot 1892)	1830	Mountain Indians at Good Hope report war in mountains (Hudson's Bay Company 1829–1830)
1886	Last war in the Mackenzie Mts.; survivors of Pelly River Indians join Mountain Indians of Fort Norman (Field 1957:48)	1829	Hudson's Bay Co. encourages peace between "Goat Indians" and "Touetchoettine" (Kaska speakers near Frances L.) (Hudson's Bay Company 1829–1830a)
1886	First steamboat on Mackenzie R.— <i>Grahame</i> (Camsell 1954:19)	1828	"Nahanny" and "Goat" Indians trading to Fort Simpson; "Dahotine" trading to Fort Norman (Hudson's Bay Company 1826–1828)
1885	Roman Catholic mission permanently established at Fort Norman		
1872	Permanent site of Fort Norman at mouth of Great Bear R. (Robinson and Robinson 1946, 1:253)		
1868–1943	Anglican missionaries sporadically at Fort Norman (Robinson and Robinson 1946, 2:46)		
1867	Mountain Indians of Fort Liard and Yukon Indians included with Mountain Indians of Fort Norman (Petitot 1867–1920)		
1865	Measles epidemic (Petitot 1893:87)		
1864–1872	Fort Norman moved to Great Bear L., near site of Fort Franklin (Robinson and Robinson 1946, 1:253)		

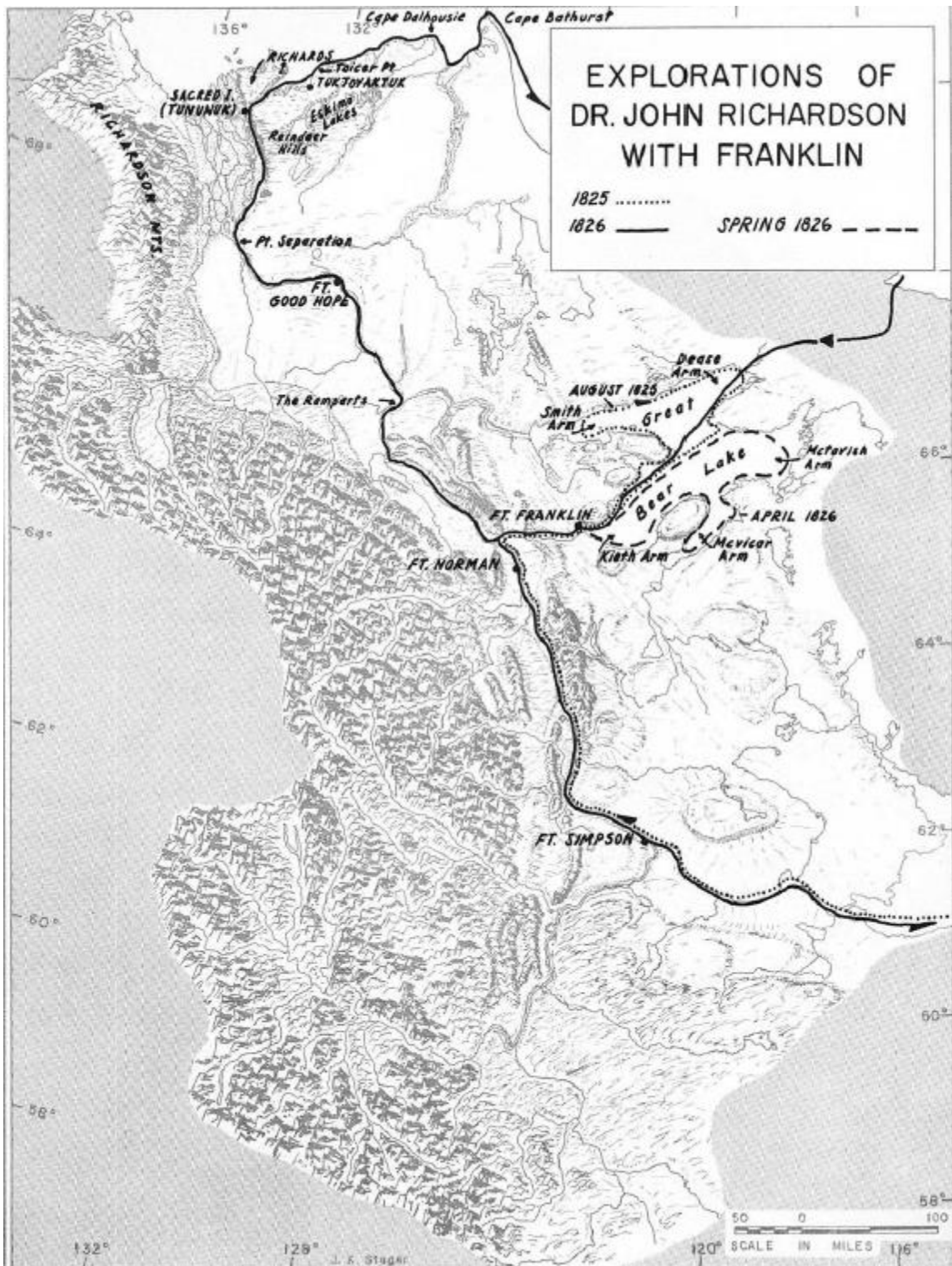


# EXPLORATIONS OF CAPT. JOHN FRANKLIN, R.N.

1825 - - - - -  
 1826 ————  
 RETURN FROM FT. FRANKLIN TO  
 GREAT SLAVE LAKE IN 1827 .....







# Old Photos of Fort Norman



Fort Norman,  
August 1978.  
Community  
Hall. Dene  
National  
Assembly.  
Photo by Rene  
Fumoleau.

Fort Norman,  
1966. Photo  
by Bart  
Hawkins.



Fort Norman, November 1982. Ernestine Lennie. Photo by Jean Francois Pitre.



©NWT Archives/NCS-Native Press/N-2018-010-10764



©NWT Archives/NCS-Native Press/N-2018-010-01674

Fort Norman, February 9-10th, 1974. Paul Wright. Indian Brotherhood visit. Photo by Native Communciation Society.



www.hiddenpicturepuzzles.com

Hidden Picture Puzzles by Liz Ball



T W Q H Q T A E R D A W Y M P Y S S Q Z Q K Q D V T X Q L A  
 D H I F B J I D B S Z P E U E A M G W X A L F S I W E L A R  
 Q A I L N D X M P N P Z R O B F P Y H X S Q Q E U P T N B C  
 G K N F D V B E C O K P Q O B D L P I Z R S M R W U F C R T  
 D O A D W R N Z P M L I J T N I S S T R E W O L F Y A M A I  
 Y U Y G E P O D U E T U M Q L P U D E F C W E X Y C T V D C  
 M H H K O L N S S M N S D D J C S D T Y R R E B R A E B O L  
 M M Y P Z A I A E S A U E J O F R O R A J B K F C Z O U R U  
 B L L X L R X O P O N R H R S U N Y I P X L R H T A O X T P  
 T A L E O I L U N V N E C T J H V D L O M J I I J N J V E I  
 R Y C K F W U O Z R P E V T A H R X L D Y V P C J X V W A N  
 D I Q R Z B P Y E K I E F A H A D H I P E T N B I L I V W E  
 J C A D H A B T J R Y S J A N U C W U S M V Z L G T T F J D  
 M G X E F N S H I I R O Z Z L I Z T M S C F Z F I Y B F D O  
 E G L E U E M A U A R R T L J S A S N E V A N I A T N U O M  
 M H W W W R R B L I E Y E Y T Q E T X T O J H J R Q G W I Y  
 G Z H E L P B F H I B L L W L C W S N V J B P M N H D H O A  
 R G X R R V D B L Z D K O T O A M K P U E B R N Q K R I I Z  
 G J Z I J D W S D B U C I K F R D G R I O P S S Z U L T O N  
 N C S F K Q J D B D O I V J C O R Y Q G R M G R M A K E V V  
 N K K D J D W N S Y L R E Y W Y D A S G Q A B T R Z I C U F  
 H B R G A I F B E G C P L B R K V O Y S T H E C Z L V A P J  
 B L F Q J R Z W Q Q C F P L N R Y Q F N L G H A P Z I M K I  
 B L U E F L A G I R I S R I K M E K B L O I Y D Z T X P X L  
 E L O T G W G D B C Z P U R I A Y B V G M M P N C T X I W E  
 L U I R W V Y V O I Z O P H G J E X H P G X M P O E P O A N  
 P A C I F I C D O G W O O D R Y Y N O C P V F O E X Z N V C  
 C O M M O N P U R P L E L I L A C G O F N C I M C R R V J Z  
 B L U E B E L L B E L L F L O W E R C N V U M K N S C T X A  
 T Z F T M F R H J X Y Z D L K A C L F A I C B V C Z E I C N

Words: Arctic Lupine, **Aspen Poplar**, Bearberry, **Bluebell Bellflower**, Blue Flag Iris, **Bunchberry**, **Chives**,  
 Cloudberry, **Common Purple Lilac**, Common Yarrow, **Dandelion**, False Spiraea, **Fireweed**, Iceland Poppy,  
**Labrador Tea**, Ladys Slipper, **Larch**, Lewis Flax, **May Flower**, Mountain Avens, **Pacific Dogwood**, Prairie  
 Crocus, **Prickly Rose**, Purple Saxifrage, **Purple Violet**, Western Red Lily, **White Champion**, White Trillium,  
**Wild Rose**.

## *Dene Laws*

*~Share what you have~*

*~Help each other~*

*~Love each other as much as possible~*

*~Be respectful of elders and everything around you~*

*~Pass on the teachings~*

*~Be happy at all times~*

*~Sleep at night and work during the day~*

*~Be polite and don't argue with anyone~*

*~Young boys and girls should behave respectfully~*

**Thank you for reading!  
Tulita Land Corporation**

Please call (867) 588 3734 or email Kerri at [tlfc.2018@hotmail.com](mailto:tlfc.2018@hotmail.com) for any corrections or additions to the next newsletter. You can also Facebook Message us on our Facebook page: <https://www.facebook.com/tulita.landcorp>